

Avinor Investor Presentation

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Agenda

- Key credit highlights
- This is Avinor
- Traffic
- Building a next generation, low emission airport platform
- Capital structure and financing
- Transaction overview
- Appendix

Key credit highlights

Moody's A1 / S&P A+

100 % owned by the
Kingdom of Norway

Both airport operator and
provider of
air navigation services -
critical and near-monopoly
infrastructure

Supportive regulatory
environment

Strong market
access & liquidity

Prudent financial policy

High visibility on long term
investment needs

This is Avinor

Aviation: a vital lifeline for Norway

State owned limited liability company

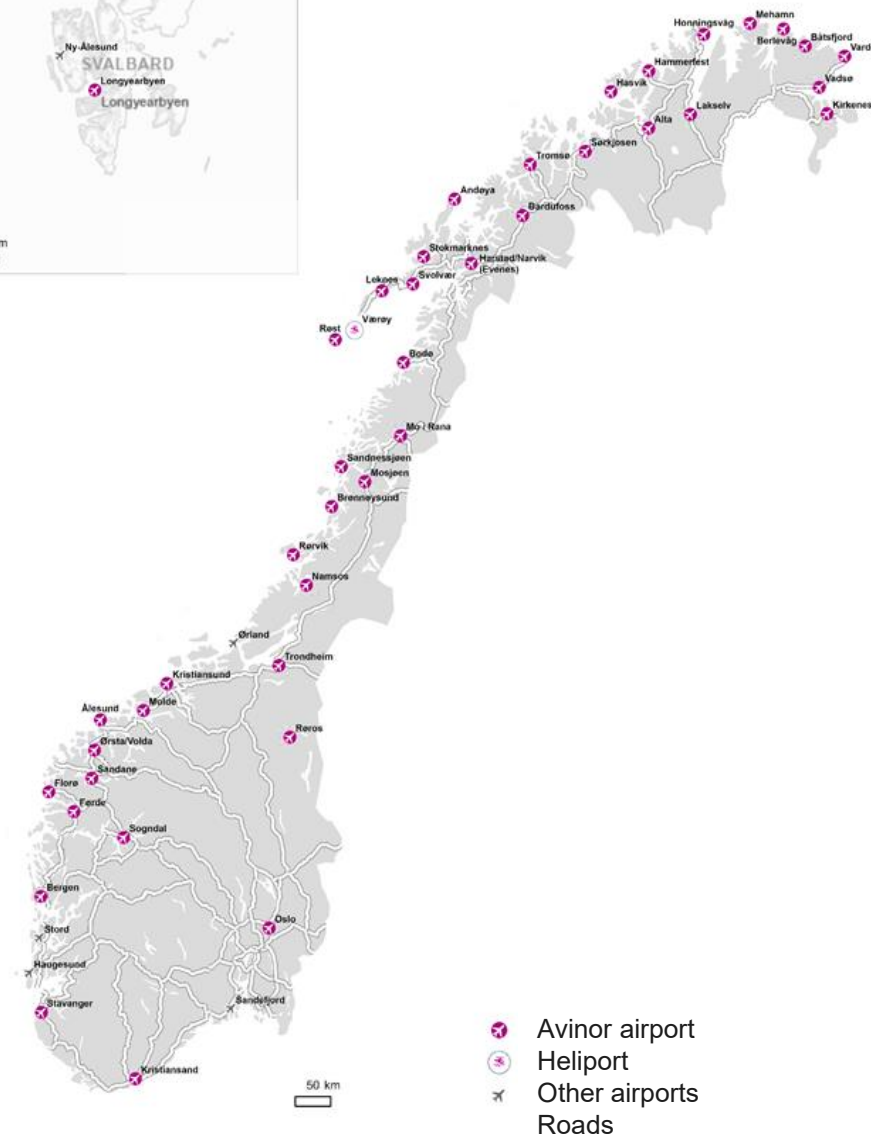
- Responsible for 43 airports and Air Navigation Services
- Maintains extensive cooperation with the Armed Forces
- Strategic role in connecting Norway to the world

Plays a critical role in ensuring safe, efficient and reliable air travel

- Critical for societal functions such as trade, healthcare and total defence

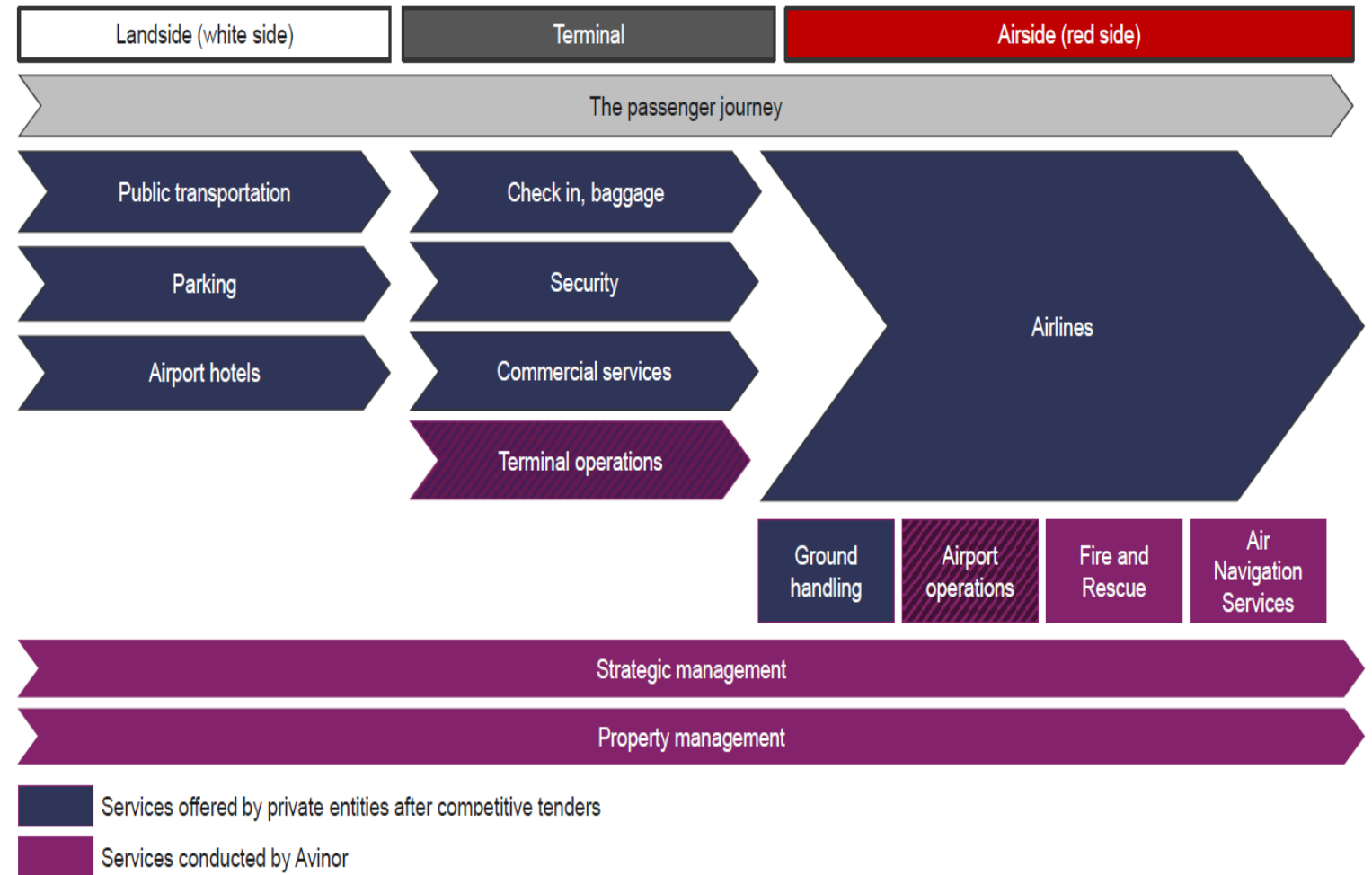
A financially robust and sustainable outlook

- Financially sustainable aviation charges
- Stable traffic growth
- Investing for future requirements



Avinor plays an integral role at airports as the property owner and facilitator for airlines, ground handling companies, and commercial tenants

Integration role of Avinor



Airport operations – key figures Q1-2026



Passengers

11.9 M

Q1-25: 11.4 M

2025: 53.1 M



Punctuality

86.2 %

2025: 85.0%



Regularity

98 %

2025: 98 %



Flight movements

145 K

Q1-25: 146 K

2025: 632 K



Airline Market Share - Domestic

9.5 M PAX

(Jan - Apr 2026)

SAS (39 %)

Norwegian (36 %)

Widerøe (24 %)

Others (1 %)



Airline Market Share - International

6.5 M PAX

(Jan - Apr 2026)

Norwegian (30 %)

SAS (27 %)

KLM (8 %)

WIZZ (6 %)

Lufthansa (5 %)

Others (25 %)

First quarter 2026

Avinor Group

Amounts in MNOK	JANUARY - MARCH		YEAR
	2026	2025	2025
Income airport operations *	2 791	2 461	11 942
Income air navigation services *	648	637	2 666
Other income, unallocated income and eliminations	(201)	(169)	(695)
Total operating income	3 238	2 928	13 912
EBITDA **	897	696	5 288
Adjusted EBITDA **	888	689	5 266
Profit/loss after tax	240	(87)	1 627
Total assets	49 406	50 968	49 251
Equity	16 758	14 743	16 648
Equity/total assets **	33,9 %	28,9 %	33,8 %
Net debt to equity ratio **	46,2 %	41,2 %	45,9 %
Return on invested capital	6,1 %	2,8 %	5,5 %
Number of passengers (in 1000)	11 898	11 450	53 055
Number of aircraft movements (in 1000)	145	146	632
Number of service units (in 1000)	550	566	2 470
Punctuality **/**	86 %	84 %	85 %
Regularity **/**	98 %	98 %	98 %
* Traffic income, commercial income and intercompany income			
** See further description and calculation in the appendix "Alternative performance measures"			
*** Past 12 months			

Total Defence Year 2026

The Norwegian Government has declared 2026 as Total Defence Year.

Avinor plays a significant part in this:

- Critical infrastructure – securing and co-ordinating – including cyber
- Strengthening the co-operation with The Norwegian Defence
- Strengthening preparedness
- Strengthening co-operation with other public and private stakeholders
- Planning and executing exercises



Photo: Ole Andreas Vekve / Forsvaret



State-owned company with independent board



Norwegian Ministry
of Transport

Board of Directors

Avinor AS
42 airports

Svalbard lufthavn AS
(Svalbard Airport)

Avinor Flysikring AS
(Air Navigation Services)

Avinor Utvikling AS
(commercial real estate)

The Norwegian state is the sole shareholder of Avinor and regulator of Norwegian aviation

The Ministry of Transport has the overall, political, and strategic responsibility for aviation in Norway.

- Accordance with the decisions and intentions of the Norwegian Parliament
- Establish overarching rules and regulations
- Determine level of aviation charges

Norwegian Civil Aviation Authority is responsible for:

- Supervision, approval, and management of Norwegian aviation regulations within the framework set by the Ministry of Transport
- Issues approvals and licenses for Avinor as an organisation

State ownership categorisation

Category 1

Maximise return on investment within a sustainable framework

Category 2

Sustainable and efficient attainment of public policy goals

Examples

DNB
Equinor
Flytoget
Norsk Hydro
Statkraft

Avinor
Bane NOR
Statnett
Statskog
Gassco

*Meld. St. 6 (2022–2023): Greener and more active state ownership

Avinor mission

- Safe and reliable airport operations and air navigation services with adequate capacity and service quality
- Cost effective operations
- Financially sustainable
- Compliance with safety and environmental standards
- Facilitate green transition

Shareholder's financial policy

- From the National Budget 2026

The current **Avinor model**, which relies on an airport network with cross-subsidies, remains the preferred approach and **will be further strengthened**.

- Avinor aims to achieve maximum self-financing to ensure long-term sustainability.

Profitability will be enhanced through planned **increases in airport charges**.

- To avoid asset impairments, adherence to the 'single till' methodology for setting airport charges is essential. Following up on 3-year plan from 2024 to increase charges.

Financial solidity will be strengthened, with a significant **increase in the equity ratio**.

- No dividends are planned for the period 2026 – 2030, including for FY 2025 to prioritise reinvestment and financial stability.
- The minimum equity ratio of 40 %, as stated in by-laws, remains unchanged.

ESG rating - Inaugural and solicited rating

“The board appears to be generally well organized to provide effective oversight for the company management”

- Score 9/10 - above average

“Executive pay practices well aligned with sustainable shareholder interests”

- Score 9/10 - best in class

«Accounting and financial reporting practices generally appropriate and effective relative to global peers»

- Score 10/10 - best in class

“Biodiversity and Land use”

- Score 10/10 - best in class

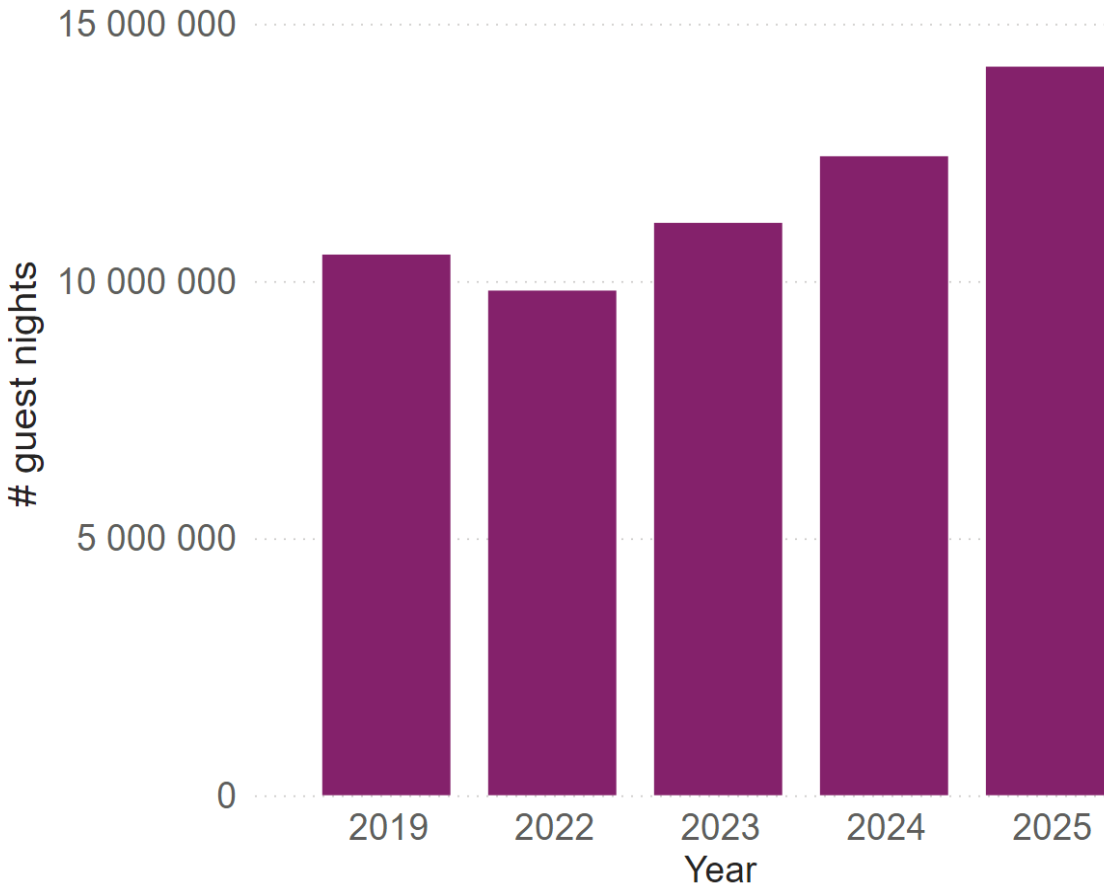


Key scores		
	Weight	Score (0-10)
Industry-Adjusted score		10.0
Avinor weighted score		8.4
Environmental	19 %	10.0
Social	37 %	8.2
Governance	44 %	7.8

Traffic

Growth in incoming tourism to Norway

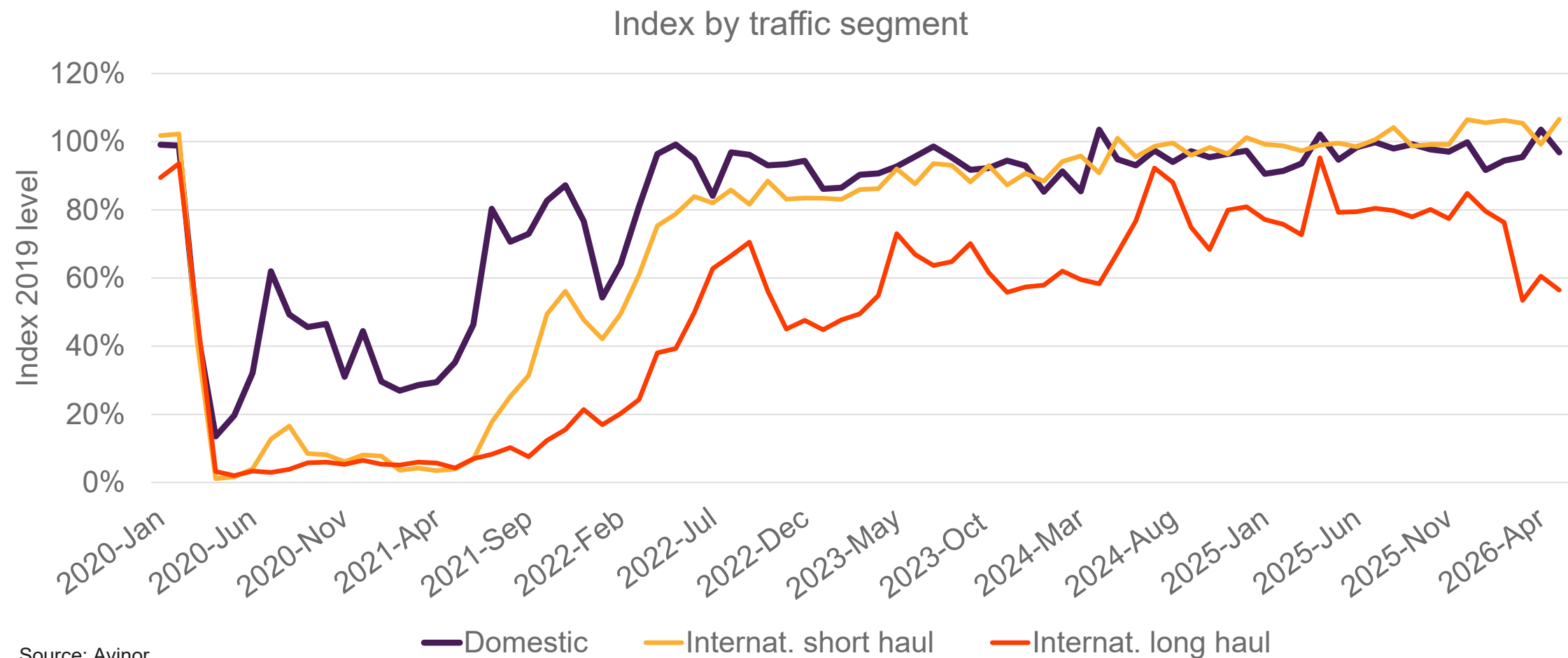
Annual guest nights



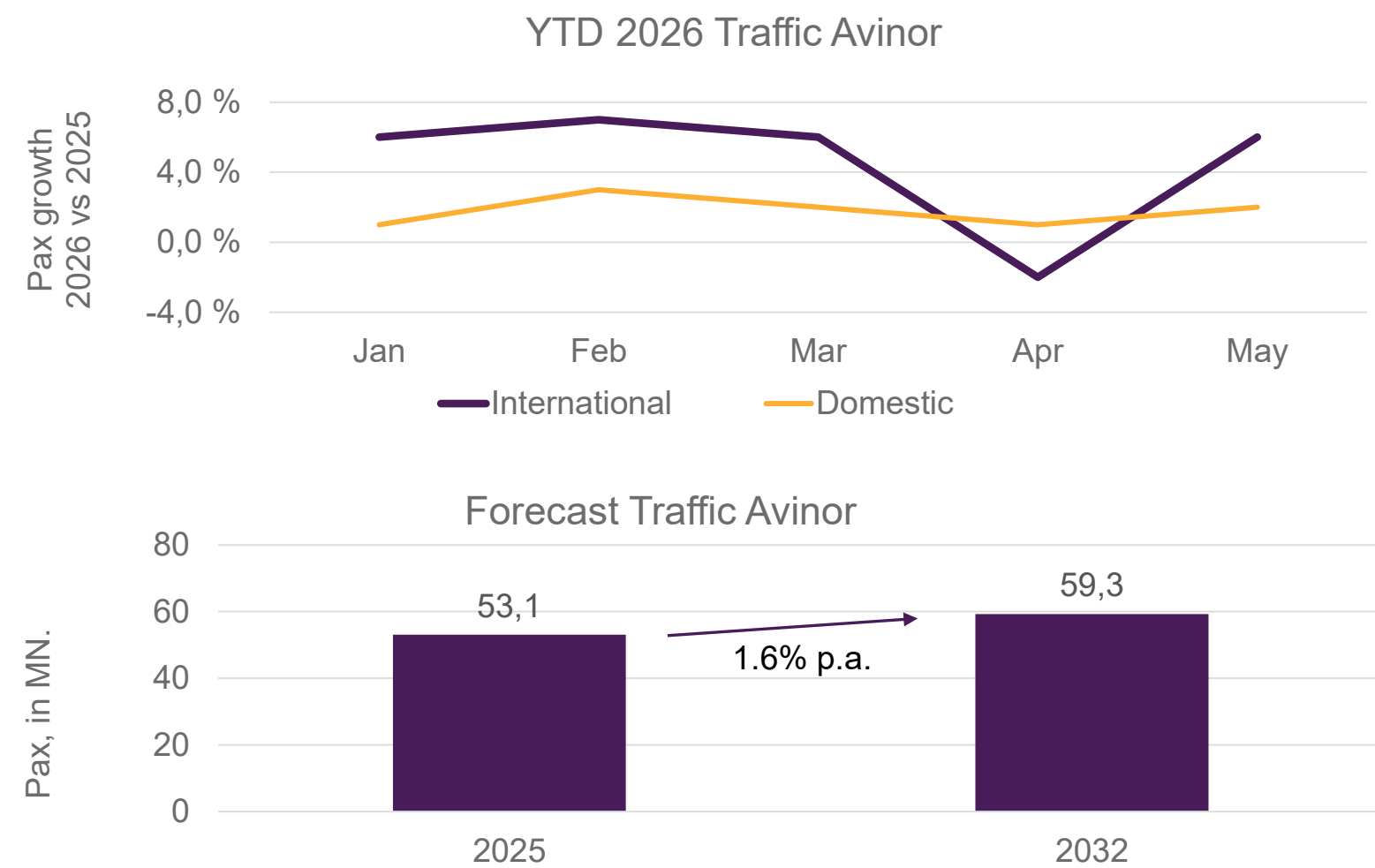
17 Norway total. Foreign visitors only (guest nights by Norwegian citizens not included).

Source: SSB, Avinor. Country(-ies): All countries except NO. Airport(-s): Bergen Kristiansand Oslo Other Stavanger Tromsø Trondheim Ålesund

Domestic recovered first after the pandemic, and international short-haul is currently above 2019-level



Passenger growth recovers in May after April setback



Key traffic drivers:

- ✓ Positive growth and high GDP in Norway
- ✓ An increasing share of foreign visitors on both international and domestic routes
- ✓ Broad incoming tourism from European countries, Americas and Asia
- ✓ Leisure travel identified as the primary growth driver
- ✓ The domestic market remains mature, with limited growth potential

Building a next generation, low emission airport platform

Key construction projects

New airport Bodø

- Scheduled to open in 2029/2030
- Financed by Avinor, the Norwegian state, and Bodø municipality
- The maximum total cost target is ~ 8 BNOK, excluding land acquisition and financing cost, Avinor's share estimated at ~ 3 BNOK



Bodø: foto John Eivind Skogøy/Avinor

New airport Mo i Rana

- Scheduled to open in 2027
- Financed by the Norwegian state and local funding



Mo i Rana: foto Hedda Hiller/Avinor

New Security Baseline

- In compliance with new regulations, advanced security screening systems will be installed across multiple airports, starting with Oslo Airport in 2026



Avinor Digital Towers

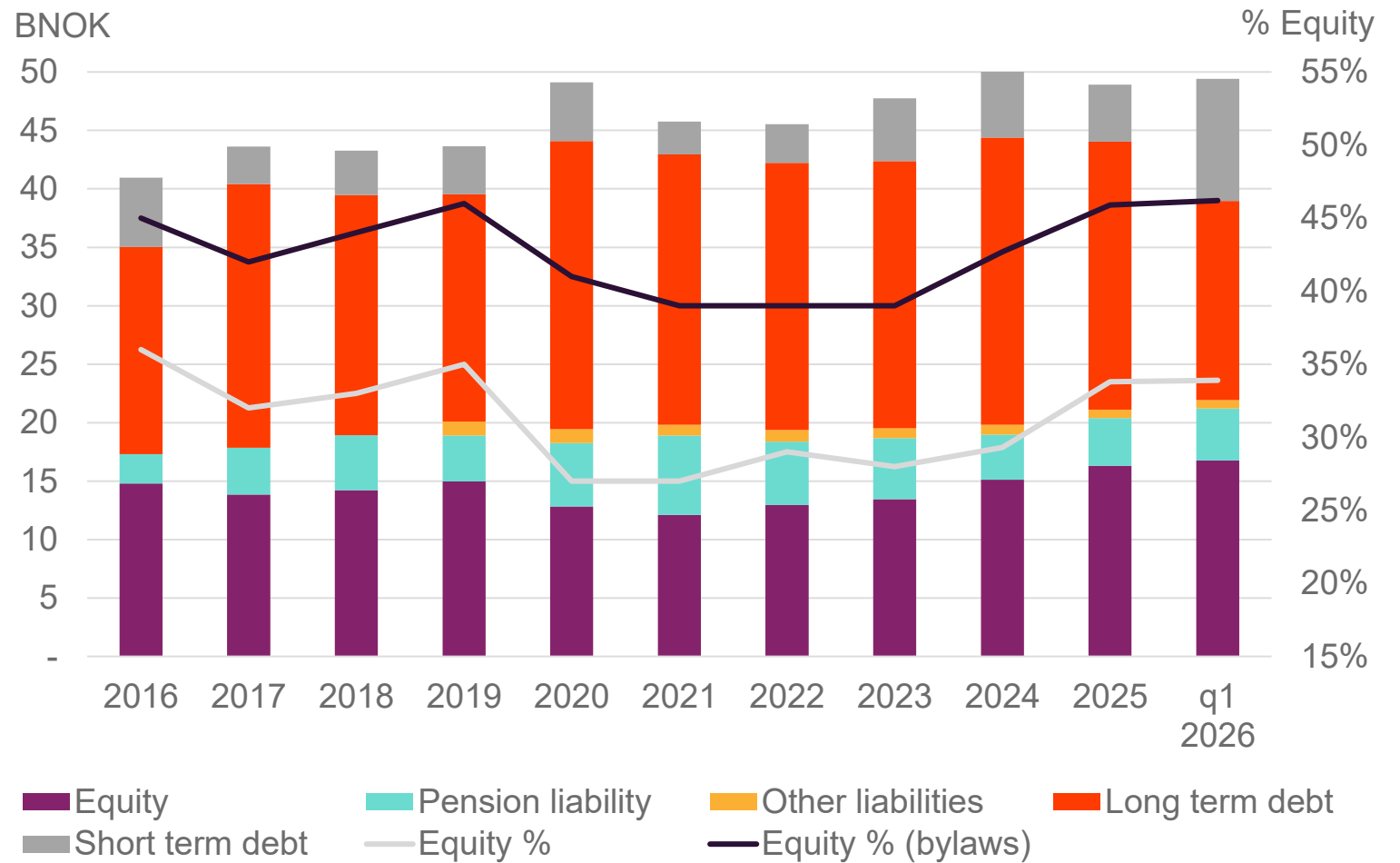
- **Avinor has an internationally leading role**
 - Currently 14 towers operated remotely from Bodø
 - 7 more airports planned in 2027
 - Possible scale effects of new technology on other units
- **Reducing CAPEX: Digital Towers replacing the need for new traditional towers**
- **Reducing OPEX: Multiple Operations**
 - One AFIS officer can provide air traffic services for up to three airports from one workstation
 - Test period ongoing
- **Additional effects**
 - Standardized and enhanced services
 - Ease of recruitment
 - Digitalization

Capital structure and financing

Avinor's bylaws mandate a minimum equity ratio of 40 %

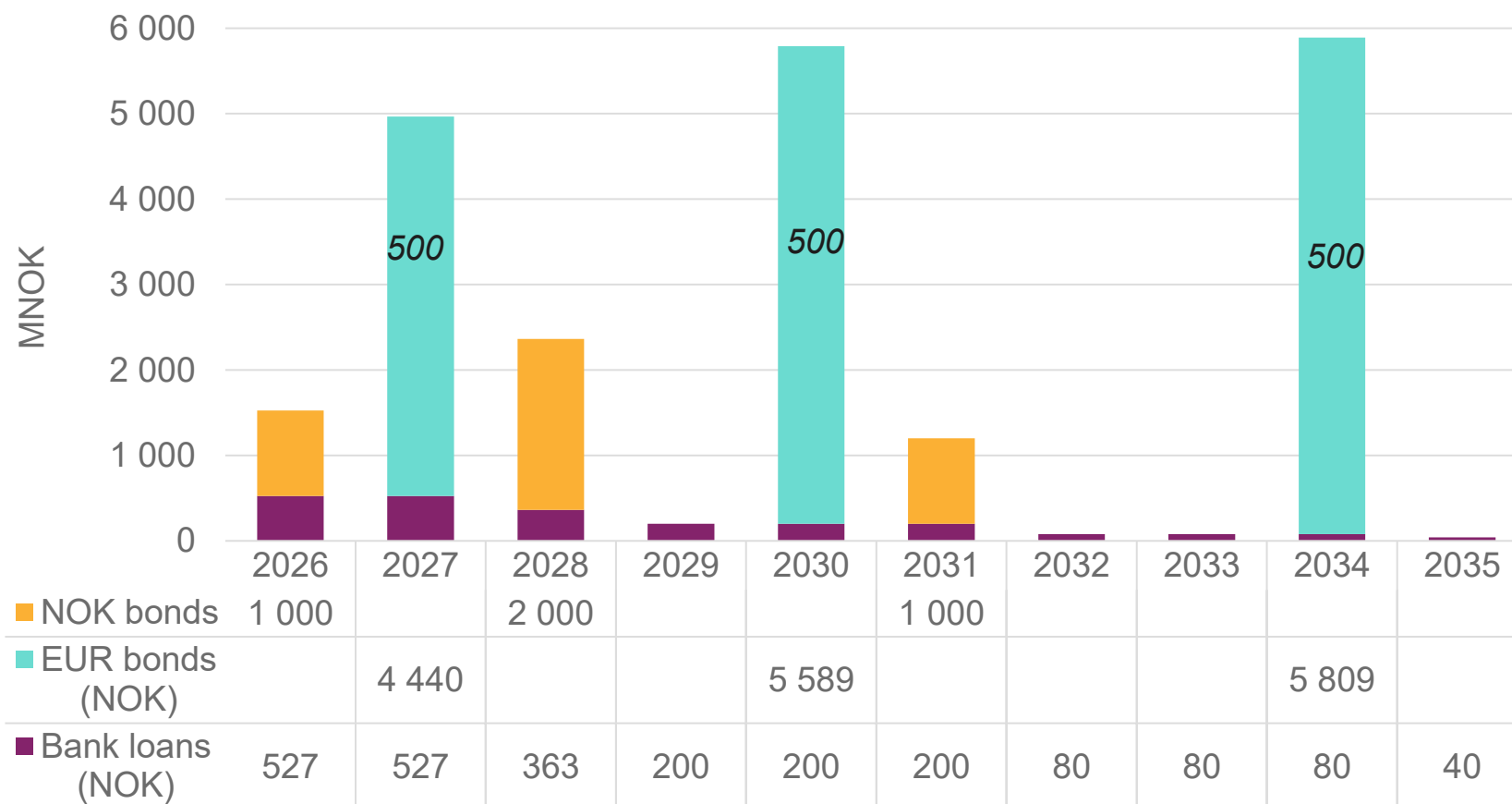
No dividends have been distributed since 2019

Capital structure



Statutory equity is defined as a percentage of total equity and net interest-bearing debt, as specified in the articles of association

Debt maturity profile



EUR bonds have been hedged to NOK at issuance

Funding sources

- Euro bonds
- Norwegian bonds
- Commercial papers
- Bank loans
- 6 300 MNOK in undrawn RCF and line of credit

All debt issued by Avinor AS, with financing of wholly owned subsidiaries managed through internal loans.

Transaction overview

Transaction overview

Proposed key Terms & Conditions

Issuer	Avinor AS
Issuer rating	A1 (stable) / A+ (stable) by Moody's / S&P
Expected issue rating	A+ by S&P
Status / Format	Senior Unsecured, Reg S, Bearer, New Global Note
Currency	EUR
Expected tenor	10 years
Expected size	EUR 500 million (WNG)
Coupon	Fixed, Annual, Actual/Actual (ICMA)
Denominations	EUR 100,000 + increments of EUR 1,000 in excess thereof up to EUR 199,000
Listing	Luxembourg Stock Exchange regulated market, official listing
Documentation	€3,000,000,000 EMTN programme dated 10 December 2025
Optional redemption	Tax Call at Par, Make Whole Call, 3m Par Call, Issuer Residual Call (80%) at Par
Change of Control	Investor Put at Par (if the Kingdom of Norway ceases to (a) own, directly or indirectly, 100 per cent. of the issued share capital of the Issuer, or (b) control the Issuer, and for the purposes of this definition control means the power to direct the management and policies of the Issuer or to control the composition of its board of directors or other equivalent body, whether through the ownership of share capital, by contract or otherwise)
Governing law	English law
Use of proceeds	General corporate purposes
Global Coordinators	BNP PARIBAS, Danske Bank
Joint Active Bookrunners	BNP PARIBAS, Danske Bank, DNB Carnegie, Nordea, SEB
Target Market	MiFID II / UK MiFIR professionals/ECPs-only (all distribution channels). No EEA PRIIPs key information document (KID) or CCI product summary has been prepared as not available to retail in EEA or UK

Appendix

Environmental management, reporting and risk analysis

- ✓ ISO - 14001 Certified Environmental Management System since 2014
- ✓ CSRD - EU Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive from FY2024
- ✓ SBTi - Climate goals validated by the Science Based Targets initiative October 2024
- ✓ TCFD - Climate risk analysis. Q4 2025
- ✓ TNFD - Nature risk analysis. Q4 2025

Committed to promote and facilitate zero and low emission aviation

- Our network: Short, low-density routes. Ideal for testing and first market
- Established Norway as Test arena for Zero and Low Emission Aviation. Funded over the state budget
 - 126 flights across 7 airports
 - 16 200 km flown
 - 12 MWh electricity charged
- Cooperation Avinor and CAA Norway
- Beta Alia CTOL operated by Bristow

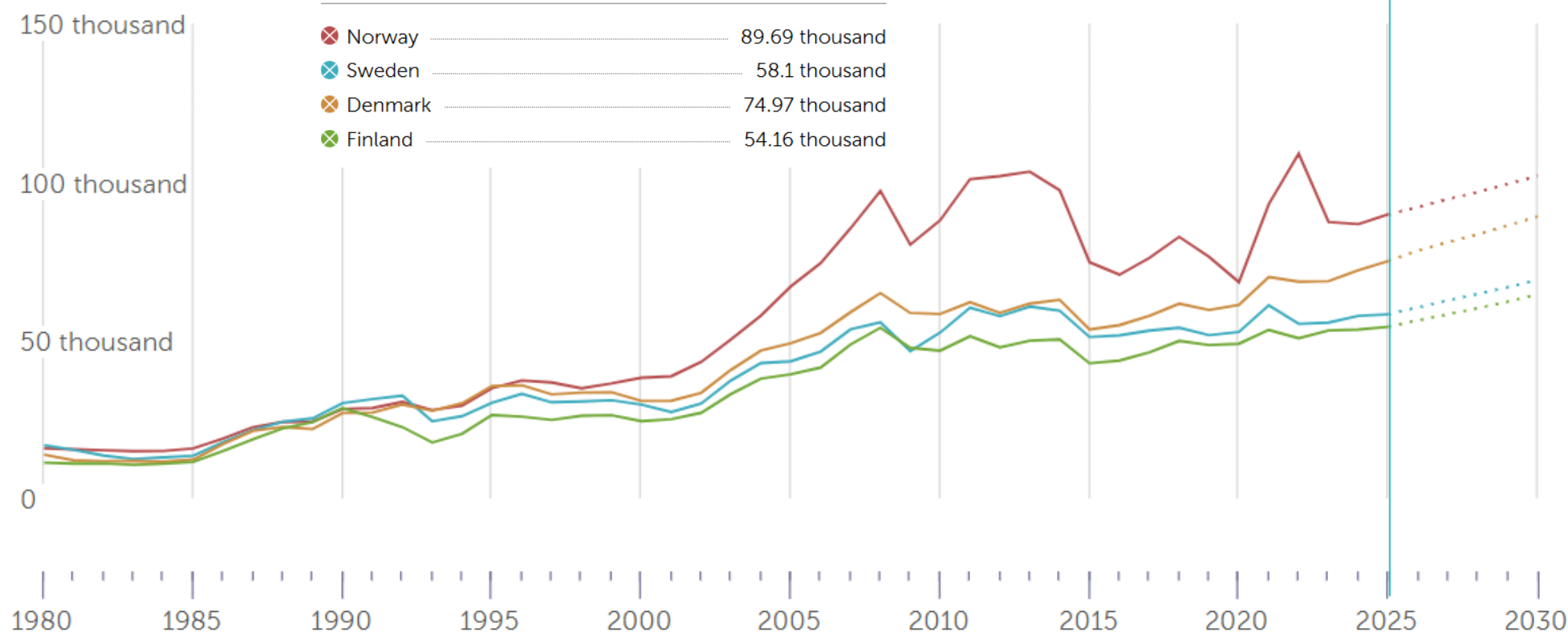


Norway has the highest GDP per capita in the Nordics

TREND (1980-2030)

U.S. dollars per capita

SELECTION (2025)



Source: IMF Datamapper

Norway outperforming most EU countries

(IMF report)

Annex Table 1.1.1. European Economies: Real GDP, Consumer Prices, Current Account Balance, and Unemployment

(Annual percent change, unless noted otherwise)

	Real GDP			Consumer Prices ¹			Current Account Balance ²			Unemployment ³		
	2024	Projections 2025	2026	2024	Projections 2025	2026	2024	Projections 2025	2026	2024	Projections 2025	2026
Europe	1.8	1.4	1.6	7.8	6.2	4.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	...	...	...
Advanced Europe	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	5.8	5.9	5.8
Euro Area ^{4,5}	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	6.4	6.4	6.3
Germany	-0.2	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.2
France	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	7.4	7.7	7.4
Italy	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.6	6.7	6.7
Spain	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	11.3	11.1	11.0
The Netherlands	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	9.9	10.4	10.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
Belgium	1.0	0.8	1.0	4.3	3.2	2.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	5.7	5.9	5.7
Ireland	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	17.2	11.6	11.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
Austria	-1.2	-0.3	0.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.5
Portugal	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5	6.5	6.4	6.3
Greece	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	2.1	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9	10.1	9.4	9.0
Finland	-0.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	8.4	8.1	7.6
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.2	3.7	2.9	-2.8	-1.9	-1.5	5.4	5.8	5.9
Croatia	3.8	3.1	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Lithuania	2.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.7	7.1	6.6	6.1
Slovenia	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	13.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	6.1	6.2
Latvia	-0.4	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.4	2.4	-2.1	-2.5	-2.4	6.9	6.7	6.6
Estonia	-0.3	0.7	1.8	3.7	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-2.6	-2.4	7.5	7.1	6.9
Cyprus	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	-6.8	-7.3	-7.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
Malta	6.0	3.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
United Kingdom	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	-3.4	-3.7	-3.7	4.3	4.5	4.4
Switzerland	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	2.4	2.8	2.8
Sweden	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.4	6.8	6.0	8.4	8.2	8.0
Czech Republic	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.8	2.5	2.4
Norway	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	17.1	15.9	15.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Denmark	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	13.0	12.6	12.4	2.9	3.0	3.0
Iceland	0.5	2.0	2.4	5.9	3.5	2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.2	3.4	4.0	4.0
Andorra	3.4	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	15.1	16.9	16.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
San Marino	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	6.3	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.5

- ✓ Higher GDP growth
- ✓ Lower inflation expected
- ✓ Large trade surplus
- ✓ Low unemployment

Positive growth from most incoming countries

Overseas top 15 markets

# guest nights	# LTM	% growth
United States	1 661 600	18 %
China	417 500	56 %
Australia	177 200	13 %
India	114 200	8 %
Canada	108 000	27 %
Taiwan	91 000	38 %
South Korea	80 400	-7 %
Singapore	78 300	2 %
Thailand	70 700	11 %
Brazil	66 100	11 %
Japan	61 900	25 %
UAE	51 200	7 %
Malaysia	38 100	37 %
Mexico	28 900	11 %
Israel	23 800	26 %

European top 15 markets

# guest nights	# LTM	% growth
Germany	2 577 100	6 %
United Kingdom	1 022 500	22 %
Netherlands	992 100	9 %
France	624 400	10 %
Poland	526 400	15 %
Italy	438 700	19 %
Switzerland	412 700	14 %
Spain	394 300	12 %
Belgium	244 700	8 %
Austria	175 600	21 %
Romania	68 600	30 %
Portugal	62 700	-3 %
Ireland	59 500	18 %
Ukraine	58 300	25 %
Türkiye	54 300	61 %

Nordics & Baltic

# guest nights	# LTM	% growth
Sweden	1 336 200	8 %
Denmark	928 900	10 %
Finland	336 000	4 %
Lithuania	94 100	18 %
Estonia	48 300	3 %
Latvia	43 800	9 %
Iceland	35 700	4 %

14,4

Foreigner guest nights, Mill.

26,4

Norwegian guest nights, Mill.

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